## Contents

List of Illustrations ix Acknowledgments xv

## Introduction 1

- 1. Caricature in the United States, 1789–1820 9
- 2. James Akin's Career Before Caricature 49
- 3. America's First Caricaturist 69
- 4. The Business of Caricature in the 1810s 999
- 5. Copperplate to Lithography, 1820–1830 149

Conclusion: "The First Will Grumble and the Last Will Laugh" 173

Appendix: Catalogue of Caricatures Published in America

Between 1780 and 1828 177

Notes 197

Bibliography 221

Index 233