## CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION

1

CHAPTER ONE The Secret Origins of Adolescence 17

CHAPTER TWO Robin, Nightwing, Batman: The Shifting Sexuality of Dick Grayson 32

CHAPTER THREE Girls Wonder: Young Female Robins in the Modern Age of Comics 61

CHAPTER FOUR Mixed Signals: Adolescence, Race, and Robin 100

> CHAPTER FIVE The Sidekick on Screen: Images of Robin in Television and Film 123

> > CONCLUSION

147

Acknowledgments 155 Notes 157 Bibliography 185 Index 203

